	Case 2:08-cv-00756-JCM-LRL Document 1	Filed 06/11/08 Page 1 of 19	
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9	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
10	DISTRICT OF NEVADA		
11	MGM MIRAGE OPERATIONS, INC., a Nevada corporation,	CASE NO.	
12	71	COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF	
13	Plaintiff,	(1) Cybersquatting	
14 15	V.	under 15 U.S.C. § 1125(d)  (2) Trademark Infringement	
16	DAMIR KRUZICEVIC, an individual; and	under 15 U.S.C. § 1114	
17	CHEAPROOMS.COM, an unknown business entity,	(3) Unfair Competition under 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a)	
18 19	Defendants.	(4) Trademark Dilution under 15 U.S.C. § 1125(c)	
20		(5) State Trademark Infringement under N.R.S. § 600.420	
21		(6) State Trademark Dilution under N.R.S. § 600.435	
22		(7) Common Law Trademark Infringement	
<ul><li>23</li><li>24</li></ul>		(8) Deceptive Trade Practices under N.R.S. § 598.0903, et seq.	
25		(9) Intentional Interference with	
26		Prospective Economic Advantage	
27	For its complaint, MGM MIRAGE Opera	ations, Inc. alleges the following.	

NATURE OF THE CASE

This is an action for cybersquatting, trademark infringement, unfair competition, and trademark dilution under federal statutes, with pendent state and/or common law claims for trademark infringement, trademark dilution, deceptive trade practices, and intentional interference with prospective economic advantage. Plaintiff seeks damages, attorneys' fees, costs, and preliminary and permanent injunctive relief.

## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this case pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a). This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state and common law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a).
- 2. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants based upon the following:

  (a) Defendants operate a website on the Internet that is accessible to residents of the State of Nevada; (b) Defendants' website is interactive in that it seeks to obtain information from web users; (c) Defendants' website is interactive in that it allows web users to book travel and hotel rooms; and (d) Defendants have committed tortious acts that Defendants knew or should have known would cause injury to a Nevada resident in the State of Nevada.
- 3. Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the District of Nevada under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and 1391(c). Venue lies in the unofficial Southern division of this Court.

## **PARTIES**

- 4. Plaintiff MGM MIRAGE Operations, Inc. is a Nevada corporation with its principal place of business in Las Vegas, Nevada. Plaintiff has been authorized to protect and enforce the trademarks owned by Mandalay Resort Group (the "Trademark Owner").
- 5. Upon information and belief, Damir Kruzicevic is an individual residing and doing business in Split, Croatia.
- 6. Upon information and belief, CheapRooms.com is an unknown business entity doing business in Split, Croatia.

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7. Upon information and belief, Damir Kruzicevic and CheapRooms.com are each the alter ego of the other, and are the officer, agent, servant, representative, and/or employee of the other, acting in participation with the other, having authority or apparent authority to bind the other.

## ALLEGATIONS COMMON TO ALL COUNTS

- 8. "Mandalay Bay" is a famous destination resort hotel casino located on the worldfamous "Las Vegas Strip" in Las Vegas, Nevada. Mandalay Resort Group owns and, through its subsidiary company, operates the "Mandalay Bay."
- 9. Since "Mandalay Bay" opened in 1999, Mandalay Resort Group has continuously used its marks in connection with advertising and promoting its property in the United States and around the world.
- 10. The MANDALAY BAY name and logo are service marks that are owned by Mandalay Resort Group and are registered on the Principal Register of the United States Patent and Trademark Office, including, among others:
  - MANDALAY BAY: Registration No. 2,275,016 for casino services; and a.
  - MANDALAY BAY RESORT AND CASINO: Registration No. 2,275,015 b. for hotel and restaurant services

(collectively "MANDALAY BAY Marks"). These federal trademark registrations have not been abandoned, canceled, or revoked. Moreover, these federal trademark registrations have become incontestable through the filing of Section 8 and 15 affidavits in the Patent and Trademark Office.

11. Mandalay Resort Group has spent substantial sums of money to advertise and promote the MANDALAY BAY Marks in print, broadcast media, and on the Internet through the "Mandalay Bay" website accessible throughout the United States and around the world at <mandalaybay.com>, among others. A true and accurate copy of the website is attached hereto as Exhibit 1, and is incorporated by this reference. In addition, Mandalay Resort Group has made extensive use of the MANDALAY BAY Marks on, among other things, signage, wearing apparel, souvenirs and promotional materials.

- 12. Based on its federal trademark registrations and extensive use, Mandalay Resort Group owns the exclusive right to use the MANDALAY BAY Marks in connection with hotel, casino and related services.
- 13. The MANDALAY BAY Marks are distinctive and famous in the United States and around the world for resort hotel casino services.
- 14. On or about March 25, 2002, Defendants registered the <mandlaybay.com>
  Internet domain name with Fabulous.com Pty Ltd., a domain name registrar. Defendants'
  <mandlaybay.com> domain name contains a common typographical misspelling of Plaintiff's famous trademarks and the domain name where its website is located--<mandalaybay.com>.
- 15. Some time after registration, Defendants redirected the <mandlaybay.com> domain name to their "CheapRooms.com" website, a travel booking website owned by Defendants, providing, among other services, hotel reservations, and directing consumers to Las Vegas hotels and numerous other websites offering services in direct competition with Plaintiff. A true and accurate copy of the home page of the "CheapRooms.com" website is attached hereto as Exhibit 2, and is incorporated herein by this reference.
- 16. Defendants have not registered and used the <mandlaybay.com> domain name in good faith.
- 17. By registering and using a domain name containing a common typographical misspelling of the MANDALAY BAY Marks, Defendants were and are attempting to trade on the goodwill of the Trademark Owner.
- 18. By registering and using a domain name containing a common typographical misspelling of MANDALAY BAY Marks, Defendants were and are attempting to create an association between the <mandlaybay.com> domain and the Trademark Owner.
- 19. By registering and using the <mandlaybay.com> domain name, Defendants were and are attempting to frustrate or divert Internet traffic intended for the Trademark Owner.

# COUNT I

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(Cybersquatting Under The Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(d))

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20. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth

- 21. Defendants have registered, trafficked in, and/or used a domain name that is confusingly similar to and/or dilutive of the MANDALAY BAY Marks, which were distinctive and/or famous at the time Defendants registered the <mandlaybay.com> domain name.
- 22. Upon information and belief, Defendants have or have had a bad faith intent to profit from the MANDALAY BAY Marks.
- 23. As a direct and proximate result of such conduct, Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner have suffered, and will continue to suffer, monetary loss and irreparable injury to their business, reputation, and goodwill.

# **COUNT II**

(Trademark Infringement Under The Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114)

- 24. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 25. Defendants have used and/or are using in commerce the <mandlaybay.com> domain name, which contains a typographical misspelling of the MANDALAY BAY Marks, and, thus, Defendants' domain name is confusingly similar to the Trademark Owner's trademarks.
- 26. Defendants' use in commerce of the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in the <mandlaybay.com> Internet domain name and Defendants' directing the same to their own online travel and hotel room reservation booking website constitutes a reproduction, copying, counterfeiting, and colorable imitation of the Trademark Owner's trademarks in a manner that is likely to cause confusion or mistake or that is likely to deceive consumers.
- 27. By using the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks with the knowledge that the Trademark Owner owns and has used,

and continues to use, its trademarks in Las Vegas, Nevada, across the United States, and around the world, Defendants have intended to cause confusion, cause mistake, or deceive consumers.

- 28. Defendants are using a mark that is the same and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in connection with the sale, offering for sale, or advertising of services in a manner that is likely to cause confusion or mistake, or to deceive consumers as to an affiliation, connection, or association with the Trademark Owner, or as to the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendants' services or commercial activities by Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner.
- 29. Defendants are also using a mark that is the same and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in the <mandlaybay.com> domain name to cause initial interest confusion and to divert Internet users away from the Trademark Owner's website.
- 30. Defendants' use of the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks has created a likelihood of confusion among consumers who may falsely believe that Defendants' business or the online travel and hotel room reservation booking website, to which the <mandlaybay.com> domain name is redirected, is associated with the "Mandalay Bay" resort hotel casino or that Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner sponsors or approves of Defendants' services or commercial activities.
- 31. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' infringement, Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner have suffered, and will continue to suffer, monetary loss and irreparable injury to their business, reputation, and goodwill.

# COUNT III

(Unfair Competition Under The Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))

- 32. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 33. Defendants' use in commerce of a mark that is the same and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in connection with Defendants' <mandlaybay.com> domain name constitutes a false designation of origin and/or a false or misleading description or

representation of fact, which is likely to cause confusion, cause mistake, or deceive as to affiliation, connection, or association with the Trademark Owner, or as to the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendants' services or commercial activities by the Trademark Owner.

- 34. Defendants' use in commerce of the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar thereto with the knowledge that the Trademark Owner owns and has used, and continues to use, its trademarks, constitutes intentional conduct by Defendants to make false designations of origin and false descriptions about Defendants' services and commercial activities.
- 35. As a direct and proximate result of such unfair competition, Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner have suffered, and will continue to suffer, monetary loss and irreparable injury to their business, reputation, and goodwill.

## **COUNT IV**

(Trademark Dilution Under The Federal Trademark Dilution Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(c))

- 36. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 37. The MANDALAY BAY Marks are inherently distinctive. Through their adoption and consistent and extensive use, the MANDALAY BAY Marks have acquired fame.
- 38. Defendants began using a mark that is the same and/or nearly identical to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in connection with Defendants' <mandlaybay.com> Internet domain name after the MANDALAY BAY Marks became famous.
- 39. Defendants' use of the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar thereto has and will cause dilution of the distinctive quality of the Trademark Owner's trademarks and will otherwise cause irreparable injury to its business, reputation, and goodwill.
- 40. Upon information and belief, Defendants' use of the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar thereto was willful in nature, in that Defendants willfully intended to trade on the reputation of the Trademark Owner or to cause dilution of the MANDALAY BAY Marks.

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41. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' dilution of the MANDALAY BAY Marks, Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner have suffered, and will suffer, irreparable injury to their business, reputation, and goodwill.

#### COUNT V

(State Trademark Infringement Under N.R.S. 600.420)

- 42. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth nerein.
- 43. Defendants have used and/or are using the <mandlaybay.com> domain name, which contains the MANDALAY BAY Marks, without Plaintiff's or the Trademark Owner's consent.
- 44. Defendants' use in commerce of MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in the <mandlaybay.com> Internet domain name and redirecting the same to an online travel and hotel room reservation booking website, constitutes a reproduction, copying, counterfeiting, and colorable imitation of the Trademark Owner's trademarks in a manner that is likely to cause confusion or mistake or that is likely to deceive consumers.
- 45. By using the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks with the knowledge that the Trademark Owner owns and has used, and continues to use, its trademarks in Las Vegas, Nevada, Defendants have intended to cause confusion, cause mistake, or deceive consumers.
- 46. Defendants are using a mark that is the same and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in connection with the sale, offering for sale, or advertising of services in a manner that is likely to cause confusion or mistake, or to deceive consumers as to an affiliation, connection, or association with the Trademark Owner, or as to the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendants' services or commercial activities by Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner.

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- 47. Defendants are also using a mark that is the same and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in the <mandlaybay.com> domain name to cause initial interest confusion and to divert Internet users away from the Trademark Owner's website.
- 48. Defendants' use of the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or a mark confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks has created a likelihood of confusion among consumers who may falsely believe that Defendants' business or the online travel and hotel room reservation booking website to which Defendants redirected the <mandlaybay.com> domain name is associated with the "Mandalay Bay" resort hotel casino or that the Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner sponsor or approve of Defendants' services or commercial activities.
- 49. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' infringement, Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner have suffered, and will continue to suffer, monetary loss and irreparable injury to their business, reputation, and goodwill.

#### **COUNT VI**

(State Trademark Dilution Under N.R.S. § 600.435)

- 50. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 51. The MANDALAY BAY Marks are inherently distinctive. Through their adoption and consistent and extensive use, the MANDALAY BAY Marks have acquired fame in the State of Nevada.
- 52. Defendants began using a mark that is the same and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks in connection with Defendants' services, associated online travel and hotel room reservation booking website, and Internet domain name after the MANDALAY BAY Marks became famous in the State of Nevada.
- 53. Defendants' use of the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or marks confusingly similar thereto has and will cause dilution of the distinctive quality of the Trademark Owner's trademarks and will otherwise cause irreparable injury to the Trademark Owner's business, reputation, and goodwill.

- 54. Upon information and belief, Defendants' use of the MANDALAY BAY Marks and/or marks confusingly similar thereto was willful in nature, in that Defendants intended to cause dilution of the MANDALAY BAY Marks or willfully intended to trade on the Trademark Owner's reputation.
- 55. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' dilution of the MANDALAY BAY Marks, Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner have suffered, and will suffer, irreparable injury to their business, reputation, and goodwill.

# COUNT VII (Common Law Trademark Infringement)

- 56. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 57. By virtue of having used and continuing to use the MANDALAY BAY Marks, the Trademark Owner has acquired common law trademark rights in the MANDALAY BAY Marks.
- 58. Defendants' use of a mark the same and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks infringes the Trademark Owner's common law trademark rights in its MANDALAY BAY Marks and is likely to cause confusion, mistake, or deception among consumers, who will believe that Defendants' services, the associated online travel and hotel room reservation booking website and/or Internet domain name originate from, or are affiliated with, or are endorsed by Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner, when, in fact, they are not.
- 59. As the direct and proximate result of Defendants' infringement of the Trademark Owner's common law trademark rights under Nevada and other common law, Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner have suffered, and will continue to suffer, monetary damages and irreparable injury to their business, reputation, and goodwill.

#### COUNT VIII

(Deceptive Trade Practices Under N.R.S. § 598.0915)

60. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

- 61. Upon information and belief, in the course of conducting business, Defendants knowingly made false representations as to an affiliation, connection, and/or association with the Trademark Owner by using a mark identical and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks, and otherwise engaged in deceptive trade practices.
- 62. As the direct and proximate result of Defendants' deceptive conduct, Plaintiff and the Trademark Owner have suffered, and will continue to suffer, monetary damages and irreparable injury to their business, reputation, and goodwill.

### COUNT IX

(Intentional Interference With Prospective Economic Advantage)

- 63. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 64. Upon information and belief, at the time Defendants adopted and began using a mark that is the same and/or confusingly similar to the MANDALAY BAY Marks, and since that time, Defendants knew and have known that the Trademark Owner is in the business of providing resort hotel casino services, including advertising and making room reservations available on the Internet, and that the Trademark Owner advertises these services on the Internet using the MANDALAY BAY Marks.
- 65. Upon information and belief, Defendants committed acts intended or designed to disrupt the Trademark Owner's prospective economic advantage arising from providing these services.
- 66. Defendants' actions have disrupted or are intended to disrupt the Trademark Owner's business by, among other things, diverting web users away from the Trademark Owner's website and to the online travel and hotel room reservation booking website Defendants redirected to the <mandlaybay.com> domain name.
  - 67. Defendants have no legal right, privilege or justification for this conduct.

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# ||Case 2:08-cv-00756-JCM-LRL | Document 1 | Filed 06/11/08 | Page 13 of 19

1	D.	An award of interest, costs and attorneys' fees incurred by Plaintiff in prosecuting	
2	this action; and		
3	E.	All other relief to which Plaintiff is entitled.	
4	DATE	D: June 11, 2008.	
5		LEWIS AND ROCA LLP	
6		Dv: /s/ John J. Vriogor	
7		By: /s/ John L. Krieger Michael J. McCue Lohn L. Krieger	
8		John L. Krieger 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 600 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169 (702) 949-8200	
9		(702) 949-8200 Attorneys for MGM MIRAGE OPERATIONS, INC.	
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Lewis and Roca LLP 3993 Howard Hughes Parkway Suite 600 Las Vegas, Nevada 89169 13

# EXHIBIT 1

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA

MGM MIRAGE OPERATIONS, INC.
v.
DAMIR KRUZICEVIC

**COMPLAINT** 

# EXHIBIT 1





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http://mandalaybay.com/

# EXHIBIT 2

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA

MGM MIRAGE OPERATIONS, INC.
v.
DAMIR KRUZICEVIC

**COMPLAINT** 

# EXHIBIT 2

Case 2:08-cv-00756-JCM-LRL Document 1 Filed 06/11/08 Page 18 of 19

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# CheapRooms.com

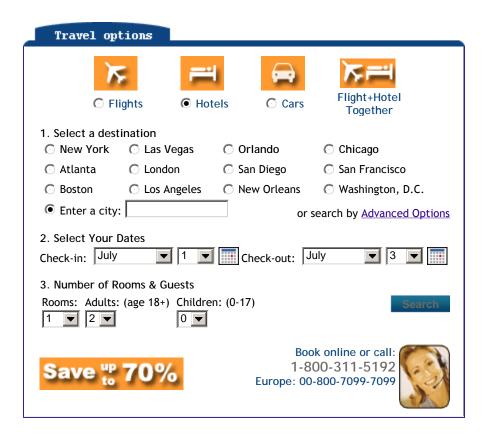
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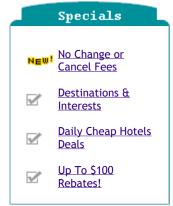


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